

Vegetables to Winter Sow

Allium family (onions, shallots, garlic, chives)

Beans

Beets

Brassica family (cabbage, broccoli, kale, collards, Brussel sprouts, cauliflower)

Carrots

Celery

Chard

Corn (selectd an “early” type that will germinate at lower temperatures)

Curcubit famil (cucumbers, squash, pumpkins, melons, gourds)

Herbs (edible and ornamental)

Lettuce

Nightshade family (eggplant, tomatoes, peppers, potatoes—from real seed, not “seed potatoes”)

Asian vegetables

Parsnip

Peas

Radishes

Spinach

Herbs for Wintersown

Basil

Rosemary

Thyme

Sage

Parsley

Lavender

Achillea ageratum - SWEET NANCY Z3-10

Achillea millefolium - COMMON YARROW
Z3-10

Achillea millefolium - PINK-FLOWERED
COMMON YARROW Z3-10

Aconitum napellus - GARDEN MONKSHOOD
Z3-7

Agastache rugosa - GIANT HYSSOP Z6-10

Agrimonia eupatoria - AGRIMONY Z6-9

Agrimonia pilosa - CHINESE AGRIMONY Z5-
9

Alcea rosea - HOLLYHOCK Z3-9

Alchemilla alpina - ALPINE LADY'S-MANTLE
Z3-9

Alchemilla mollis - LADY'S MANTLE Z3-9

Alkanna tinctoria - ALKANET Z4-9 (biennial)

Allium cepa - EGYPTIAN ONION Z4-10

Allium sativum - GARLIC Z4-10

Allium sativum var. *ophioscorodon* -
SERPENT GARLIC Z4-10

Allium schoenoprasum - PROFUSION
CHIVES Z4-10

Althaea officinalis - MARSH MALLOW Z3-9

Anemone tomentosa - GRAPE LEAF
ANEMONE Z4-8

Angelica atropurpurea - GREAT ANGELICA
Z4-9

Anthemis tinctoria - DYER'S CHAMOMILE
Z4-9

Apocynum androsaemifolium - INDIAN HEMP
Z3-9

Armoracia rusticana - HORSERADISH Z3-8

Artemisia abrotanum - LEMON-SCENTED
SOUTHERNWOOD Z3-9

Artemisia absinthium - WORMWOOD Z3-9

Artemisia dracunculus var. *sativa* - FRENCH
TARRAGON Z3-9

Artemisia vulgaris - MUGWORT Z3-9

Asclepias tuberosa - BUTTERFLY WEED Z3-
9

Astilbe - PLUME FLOWER Z5-8

Bellis perennis - ENGLISH DAISY Z4-8

Campanula rapunculus - RAMPION Z4-7

Campanula rotundifolia - BLUEBELL Z4-7

Chamaemelum nobile - ROMAN
CHAMOMILE Z4-8

Chelidonium majus - CELANDINE Z4-8

Chenopodium bonus-henricus- GOOD-KING-
HENRY (annual)

Clinopodium vulgare - WILD BASIL Z6-9

Convallaria majalis - LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY
Z2-7

Dianthus gratianopolitanus - CHEDDAR PINK
Z3-8

Dianthus plumarius - COTTAGE PINK Z3-9

Digitalis lanata - GRECIAN FOXGLOVE Z4-8

Echinacea pallida - CONEFLOWER Z3-10

Echinacea purpurea - PURPLE
CONEFLOWER Z3-8

Elymus glaucus - BLUE WILD RYE Z3-8

Foeniculum vulgare - FENNEL (annual)

Galium odoratum - SWEET WOODRUFF Z4-
8

Galium verum - YELLOW BEDSTRAW Z4-8

Geranium maculatum - WILD GERANIUM Z3-
8

Geranium pratense - CRANESBILL Z3-8

Helenium autumnale - SNEEZEWEED Z3-8

Humulus lupulus - COMMON HOPS Z3-8

Hypericum perforatum - ST. JOHN'S WORT
Z3-8

Iris versicolor - WILD IRIS Z3-9

Iris x germanica - ORRIS Z3-8

Lavandula angustifolia - ENGLISH
LAVENDER Z5-9

Marrubium vulgare - COMMON
HOREHOUND Z4-8

Melissa officinalis - Lemon BALM Z4-8

Mentha - MINT Z4-9

Mentha pulegium - PENNYROYAL Z4-9

Mentha spicata - SPEARMINT Z4-9

Mentha x gracilis - DOUBLEMINT Z4-9

Mentha x piperita - PEPPERMINT Z4-9

Monarda didyma - BEE BALM Z4-9

Monarda fistulosa - OSWEGO TEA Z3-9

Monarda menthifolia - MINT-LEAVED
BERGAMOT Z4-9

Nepeta cataria - CATMINT Z3-8

Origanum laevigatum - OREGANO Z5-10

Origanum vulgare ssp. *hirtum* - GREEK
OREGANO Z5-10

Ocimum basilicum - BASIL, assorted varieties
(annual)

Perovskia artemesiodes - RUSSIAN SAGE Z5-9

Persicaria polymorpha - FLEECE PLANT Z4-7

Pycnanthemum muticum - MOUNTAIN MINT Z4-8

Pycnanthemum pilosum - HAIRY MOUNTAIN MINT Z4-8

Rheum palmatum var. *tanguticum* - ORNAMENTAL RHUBARB Z5-8

Rubia tinctorum - MADDER Z6-10

Rumex sanguineus - BLOODY DOCK Z3-9

Salvia lyrata - CANCER WEED Z5-8

Salvia officinalis - COMMON SAGE Z6-9

Salvia pratensis - MEADOW CLARY Z4-8

Sanguisorba officinalis - GREAT BURNET Z4-8

Solidago canadensis - GOLDENROD Z3-8

Stachys byzantina - LAMB'S EARS Z4-8

Stachys officinalis - BETONY Z4-8

Symphytum officinale - COMMON COMFREY Z4-9

Tanacetum cinerariifolium - PYRETHRUM Z4-9

Tanacetum parthenium 'Aureum' - GOLDEN FEVERFEW Z4-9

Teucrium chamaedrys - GERMANDER Z5-9

Teucrium scorodonia - WOOD SAGE Z5-9

Thymus - THYME Z4-8

Thymus herba-barona - CARAWAY THYME Z4-8

Thymus praecox ssp. *arcticus* - WOOLLY THYME Z4-8

Thymus praecox ssp. *arcticus* 'Minor' - CREEPING WOOLLY THYME Z4-8

Thymus vulgaris - GARDEN THYME Z4-8

Thymus x citriodorus - LEMON THYME Z4-8

Trifolium pratense - RED CLOVER Z4-9

Valeriana officinalis - COMMON VALERIAN Zz5-9

Veronicastrum virginicum - CULVER'S ROOT Z4-8

Viola odorata - SWEET VIOLET Z3-7

Natives for Wintersown

Abronia fragrans - sand verbena

Abronia villosa - desert sand verbena

Acacia angustissima - whiteball acacia

Acer grandidentatum - bigtooth maple

Acer leucoderme - chalk maple

Acer negundo - box elder

Acer pensylvanicum - striped maple

Acer rubrum - red maple

Acer saccharinum - silver maple

Acer saccharum - sugar maple

Aconitum columbianum - Columbian monkshood

Actaea pachypoda - white baneberry

Actaea racemosa var. *racemosa* - black cohosh

Actea rubra - red baneberry

Aesculus glabra - Ohio buckeye

Aesculus glabra var. *arguta* - Texas buckeye

Aesculus pavia var. *pavia* - red buckeye

Agarista populifolia - Florida hobblebush

Ageratina altissima var. *altissima* - white snakeroot

Ageratina havanensis - Havana snakeroot

Aletris farinosa - white colic-root

Allium canadense - meadow garlic

Allium cernuum - nodding onion

Allium stellatum - prairie onion

Allium tricoccum - wild leek

Allium validum - swamp onion

Alnus serrulata - brookside alder

Alnus viridis ssp. *crispa* - green alder

Amelanchier alnifolia - Saskatoon serviceberry

Amelanchier canadensis - Canadian service berry

Amelanchier laevis - Allegheny service-berry

Amianthium muscivomicum - crow poison

Amorpha fruticosa - false indigo-bush

Ampelopsis arborea - peppervine

Amsonia ciliata - fringed bluestar

Amsonia tabernaemontana - eastern bluestar

Anaphalis margaritacea - pearly everlasting

Andropogon gerardii - big bluestem

Andropogon glomeratus - bushy bluestem

Andropogon ternarius - split-beard bluestem

Andropogon virginicus - broom-sedge

Anemone canadensis - Canada anemone

Anemone caroliniana - Carolina anemone

Anemone cylindrica- long-head thimbleweed

Anemone multifida - Pacific anemone

Anemone quinquefolia - wood anemone

Anemone virginiana - tall anemone

Anemopsis californica - yerba mansa

Aniscanthus quadrifidus var. wrightii -

flame **acanthus**

Antennaria ssp. - pussytoes

Aphanostephus skirrhobasis - Arkansas doze-
daisy

Apocynum androsaemifolium - spreading
dogbane

Apocynum cannabinum - Indian hemp

Aquilegia caerulea - Rocky Mountain
columbine

Aquilegia canadensis - red columbine

Aquilegia chrysantha - golden columbine

Aquilegia flavenescens - yellow columbine

Aquilegia formosa - scarlet columbine

Aralia nudicaulis - wild sarsparilla

Aralia racemosa - American spikenard

Aralia spinosa - devil's walkingstick

Arctostaphylos alpina - black bearberry

Arctostaphylos patula - green-leaf manzanita

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi - red bearberry

Argemone albiflora ssp. texana - white prickly
poppy

Argemone munita - flat-bud prickly poppy

Arisaema draconitium - greendragon

Arisaema triphyllum - jack-in-the-pulpit

Arnica cordifolia - heart-leaf arnica

Arnica latifolia - daffodil arnica

Artemisia filifolia - silver sagebrush

Artemisia frigida - prairie sagebrush

Aruncus dioicus - goatsbeard

Aruncus dioicus var. vulgaris - sylvan
goatsbeard

Asarum canadense - Canadian wild ginger

Asclepias asperula - antelope horns

Asclepias fascicularis - narrow-leaf milkweed

Asclepias humistrata - sandhill milkweed

Asclepias incarnata - swamp milkweed

Asclepias lanceolata - red milkweed

Asclepias speciosa - showy milkweed

Asclepias sullivantii - prairie milkweed

Asclepias tuberosa - butterfly milkweed

Asclepias verticillata - whorled milkweed

Asimina triloba - common pawpaw

Astragalus canadensis - Canadian milk-vetch

Atriplex canescens - four-wing saltbrush

Baptisia alba - white wild indigo

Baptisia australis - blue wild indigo

Baptisia bracteata var. leucophaea - plains wild indigo

Baccharis halimifolia - sea willow

Baccharis salicifolia - seep willow

Bacopa monnieri - water hyssop

Baileya multiradiata - showy desert marigold

Balsamorhiza hookeri - hairy balsamroot

Balsamorhiza sagittata - arrow-leaf balsamroot

Baptisia alba - white wild indigo

Baptisia australis - blue wild indigo

Baptisia bracteata var. leucophaea - plains wild indigo

Berlandiera lyrata - lyre-leaf greeneyes

Betula nigra - river birch

Betula papyrifera - paper birch

Betula populifolia - grey birch

Bignonia capreolata - crossvine

Blephilia ciliata - downy pagoda-plant

Borrichia frutescens - bushy seaside-tansy

Bouteloua curtipendula - side-oats grama

Bouteloua eriopoda - black grama

Bouteloua gracillis - blue grama

Bouteloua hirsuta - hairy grama

Bouvardia ternifolia - firecracker-bush

Bromus kalmi - prairie brome

Buchloe dactyloides - buffalo grass

Calla palustris - water dragon

Callicarpa americana - American beauty-berry

Callirhoe alcaeoides - pink poppy-mallow

Callirhoe digitata - finger poppy-mallow

Callirhoe involucrata - purple poppy-mallow

Callirhoe papaver - woodland poppy-mallow

Calochortus kennedyi - red mariposa-lily

Calochortus macrocarpus - sagebrush
mariposa-lily

Calochortus nuttallii - mariposa lily

Caltha palustris - yellow marsh-marigold

Caltha leptosepala - white marsh-marigold

Calycanthus floridus - Carolina allspice

Calyophus berlandieri - squarebud primrose

Calyophus lavandulifolius - lavender-leaf
primrose

Calyophus serrulatus - yellow evening
primrose

Camassia quamash - common camas

Camassia scilloides - Atlantic camas

Campanula rotundifolia - bluebell-of-Scotland

Campanulastrum americanum - American
bellflower

Campsis radicans - trumpet vine

Cardamine concatenata - cut-leaf toothwort

Cardamine diphylla - two-leaved cutwort

Carex stipata - stalk-grain sedge

Carpinus caroliniana - American hornbeam

Carya alba - mockernut hickory

Carya illinoense - pecan

Carya ovata - shag-bark hickory

Castanea pumila - Allegheny Chinkapin

Castilleja applegatei ssp. martini -
desert [paintbrush](#)

Castilleja coccinea - scarlet Indian paintbrush

Castilleja indivisa - entire-leaf Indian
paintbrush

Castilleja integra - squawfeather

Castilleja linariifolia - Wyoming Indian
paintbrush

Castilleja miniata - meadow paintbrush

Castilleja rhexiifolia - rosy Indian paintbrush

Castilleja sessiliflora- Great Plains Indian
paintbrush

Caulophyllum thalictroides - blue cohosh

Catalpa speciosa - northern catalpa

Caulophyllum thalictroides - blue cohosh

Ceanothus americanus - New Jersey tea

Ceanothus greggii var. vestitus - desert
ceanothus

Ceanothus herbaceus - prairie redroot

Ceanothus velutinus - tobacco-brush

Celtis laevigata - sugarberry

Celtis occidentalis - common hackberry

Centaurea americana - American basket-flower

Cephalanthus occidentalis - common buttonbush

Cercis canadensis - redbud

Cercis canadensis var. *texensis* - Texas redbud

Cercocarpus montanus - mountain mahogany

Chamaecrista fasciculata - partridge pea

Chamaecrista nictans - sensitive pea

Chamaelirium luteum - fairywand

Chamerion angustifolium ssp. *angustifolium* - willow herb

Chamerion latifolium - dwarf fireweed

Chasmanthium latifolium - Indian wood-oats

Chelone glabra - white turtlehead

Chilopsis linearis - desert willow

Chionanthus virginicus - white fringetree

Chrysogonum virginianum - green-and-gold

Chrysopsis mariana - Marland golden-aster

Claytonia caroliniana - Carolina springbeauty

Claytonia lanceolata - lance-leaf springbeauty

Claytonia virginica - springbeauty

Clematis columbiana - purple virgin's-bower

Clematis crispa - swamp leather-flower

Clematis hirsutissima - sugarbowl

Clematis occidentalis var. *occidentalis* - purple clematis

Clematis pitcheri - bluebill

Clematis virginiana - virgin's bower

Cleome lutea - yellow beeplant

Cleome serrulata - Rocky Mountain beeplant

Clethra acuminata - mountain sweet-pepperbush

Clethra alnifolia - summer sweet

Clintonia borealis - yellow bluebead-lily

Clintonia umbellulata - white bluebead-lily

Cocculus carolinus - Carolina coralbead

Collinsonia canadensis - citronella horsebalm

Collomia linearis - narrow-leaf mountain trumpet

Commelina erecta - white-mouth dayflower

Comptonia peregrina - sweet-fern

Conoclinium coelestinum - blue mistflower

Cooperia drummondii - evening rain-lily

Coptis trifolia - three-leaf goldthread

Coreopsis auriculata - lobed tickseed

Coreopsis gladiata - coastal tickseed
Coreopsis grandiflora - large-flower tickseed
Coreopsis lanceolata - lance-leaf tickseed
Coreopsis palmata - stiff tickseed
Coreopsis tintctoria - golden tickseed
Coreopsis tripteris - tall tickseed
Coreopsis verticillata - whorled tickseed
Cornus alternifolia - alternate-leaf dogwood
Cornus canadensis - Canadian bunchberry
Cornus drummondii - rough-leaf dogwood
Cornus florida - flowering dogwood
Cornus racemosa - gray dogwood
Cornus sericea - red-twig dogwood
Corydalis sempervirens - pale corydalis
Cotinus obovatus - American smoketree
Crataegus marshallii - parsley hawthorn
Crataegus mollis - downy hawthorn
Crataegus opaca - river-flat hawthorn
Crataegus phaenopyrum - Washington hawthorn
Cyrilla racemiflora - swamp titi
Dalea candida var. candida - white prairie-clover

Dalea formosa - featherplume
Dalea frutescens - black prairie-clover
Dalea purpurea var. purpurea - purple prairie-clover
Dasiphora fruticosa ssp. floribunda - golden hardhack
Decodon verticillatus - swamp loosestrife
Delphinium barbeyi - subalpine larkspur
Delphinium carolinanum - Carolina larkspur
Delphinium carolinanum ssp. virescens - prairie larkspur
Delphinium glaucum - tower larkspur
Delphinium nuttallianum - two-lobed larkspur
Delphinium parishii - ocean-blue larkspur
Delphinium scaposum - bare-stem larkspur
Delphinium tricorne - dwarf larkspur
Desmanthus illinoensis - prairie bundle-flower
Desmodium canadense - showy tick-trefoil
Desmodium illinoense - Illinois tick-trefoil
Dicentra canadensis - squirrel corn
Dicentra cucullaria - dutchman's-breeches
Dicentra eximia - fringed bleedingheart
Dichelostemma capitatum ssp. capitatum - wild hyacinth

Diervilla sessilifolia - southern bush-honeysuckle

Dimorphocarpa wislizeni - spectacle pod

Diospyros virginiana - common persimmon

Dodecatheon amethystinum - amethyst shooting star

Dodecatheon jeffreyi - tall mountain shootingstar

Dodecatheon meadia - shooting star

Doellingeria umbellata var. umbellata - flat-top aster

Dracopis amplexicaulis - clasping coneflower

Dryas octopetala - white mountain avens

Dyssodia ssp. - dyssodia

Echinacea angustifolia - narrow-leaved purple coneflower

Echinacea pallida - pale purple coneflower

Echinacea paradoxa - yellow coneflower

Echinacea purpurea - eastern purple coneflower

Echinocereus engelmannii - strawberry cactus

Echinocereus fendleri - pink-flower hedgehog cactus

Elaeagnus cummutata - wolf willow

Elymus canadensis - Canadian wild rye

Empetrum nigrum - black crowberry

Encelia farinosa - brittlebush

Engelmannia peristenia - Engelmann's daisy

Epigaea repens - trailing arbutus

Epilobium canum ssp. latifolium - hummingbird trumpet

Epilobium obcordatum - rockfrunge

Ericameria nauseosa ssp. nauseosa var. nauseosa - rabbitbrush

Erigeron compositus - dwarf mountain fleabane

Erigeron divergens - spreading fleabane

Erigeron modestus - prairie fleabane

Erigeron peregrinus - coastal fleabane

Erigeron pulchellus - robin's plantain

Erigeron speciosus - aspen fleabane

Eriogonum douglassi - Douglas' wild buckwheat

Eriogonum inflatum - Indian pipeweed

Eriogonum umbellatum - sulfur-flower wild buckwheat

Eriophyllum lanatum - Oregon sunshine

Erodium texanum - Texas stork's-bill

Eryngium leavenworthii - Leavenworth's
enrygo

Eryngium yuccifolium - button snakeroot

Erysimum capitatum - prairie rocket

Erythrina herbacea - red cardinal

Erythronium albidum var. *albidum* - white trout
lily

Erythronium americanum - american trout lily

Erythronium grandiflorum - dogtooth violet

Escholzia californica ssp. *meixcana* - Mexican
gold poppy

Eucephalus ledophyllus var. *ledophyllus* -
Cascade wayside-aster

Eunonymus americana - American
strawberry-bush

Eunonymus atropurpurea - burning bush

Eunonymus obovata - running strawberry-
bush

Eupatorium fistulosum - joe-pye-weed

Eupatorium maculatum - spotted joe-pye-
weed

Eupatorium perfoliatum - common joe-pye-
weed

Eupatorium purpureum - sweet scented joe-
pye-weed

Eupatorium occidentale - western
thoroughwort

Euphorbia corollata - flowering spurge

Euphorbia maculatum - spotted joe-pye-weed

Euphorbia marginata - snow-on-the- mountain

Eurybia macrophyllus - large leaf wood-aster

Eurybia sibirica - Siberian wood-aster

Eustoma exaltatum ssp. *russellianum* - prairie
gentian

Euthamia graminifolia - flat-top goldenrod

Fagus grandifolia - American beech

Fallugia paradoxa - Apache plume

Fendlera rupicola - false mock orange

Filipendula rubra - queen-of-the-prairie

Forestiera pubescens var. *pubescens* -
desert olive

Fothergilla gardenii - dwarf witch-alder

Fragaria virginiana - wild strawberry

Fragaria virginiana ssp. *platypetala* - western
alpine strawberry

Frangula caroliniana - Carolina false
buckthorn

Fraxinus americana - white ash

Fraxinus pennsylvanica - green ash

Fritillaria pudica - yellow missionbells

Fritillaria recurva - scarlet missionbells

Gaillardia aestivalis var. aestivalis - parairie gaillardia

Gaillardia aristata - great blanket-flower

Gaillardia arizonica - Arizona blanket-flower

Gaillardia pinnatifida - yellow gailliardia

Gaillardia pulchella - Indian blanket

Gaillardia suavis - rayless gaillardia

Galium boreale - northern bedstraw

Galium triflorum - fragrant bedstraw

Gaultheria procumbens - eastern teaberry

Gaura biennis - biennial gaura

Gaura coccinea - scarlet gaura

Gaylussacia baccata - black huckleberry

Gelsemium sempervirens - Carolina jessamine

Gentiana andrewsii - closed bottle gentian

Gentiana calycosa - Rainier pleated gentian

Gentiana clausa - bottle gentian

Gentiana parryi - Parry's gentian

Gentiana saponaria - soapwort gentian

Gentianopsis crinita - greater fringed-gentian

Geranium carolinianum - Carolina cranesbill

Geranium maculatum - spotted cranesbill

Geranium viscosissimum - sticky wild geranium

Geum rivale - water avens

Geum triflorum - prairie smoke

Glandularia bipinnatifida var. bipinnatifida - prairie vervain

Gleditsia triacanthos - honey locust

Glycyrrhiza lepidota - American licorice

Grayia spinosa - spiny hop-sage

Gutierrezia sarothrae - broom snakeweed

Gymnocladus dioicus - Kentucky coffee tree

Halesia diptera - American snowdrop tree

Hamamelis virginiana - American witch hazel

Hedyotis nigricans - bluets

Helenium autumnale - fall sneezeweed

Helianthus annuus - common sunflower

Helianthus debilis - cucumber-leaf sunflower

Helianthus giganteus - giant sunflower

Helianthus maximilliani - Maximillion sunflower

Helianthus pauciflorus ssp. pauciflorus - stiff **sunflower**

Helianthus petiolaris - prairie sunflower

Helianthus strumosus - woodland sunflower

Helianthus tuberosus - Jerusalem artichoke

Heliomeris multiflora var. *multiflora* - showy false goldeneye

Heliopsis helinathoides - ox-eye sunflower

Hepatica nobilis var. *acuta* - sharp-lobed hepatica

Hepatica nobilis var. *obtusata* - round-lobed hepatica

Heterotheca villosa var. *villosa* - golden-aster

Heuchera americana - American alumroot

Heuchera parviflora - little-leaf alumroot

Heuchera rubescens - red alumroot

Heuchera villosa - hairy alumroot

Hexastylis arifolia var. *arifolia* - heart-leaf ginger

Hexastylis shuttleworthii var. *shuttleworthii* - Shuttleworth's ginger

Hibiscus denudatus - rock hibiscus

Hibiscus moscheutos - crimson-eyed rose-mallow

Hibiscus moscheutos ssp. *lasiocarpus* - rose-mallow

Holodiscus dumosus - glandular oceanspray

Houstonia caerulea - innocence

Houstonia procumbens - round-leaf bluets

Hydrangea arborescens - wild hydrangea

Hydrastis canadensis - goldenseal

Hydrophyllum virginianum - Virginia waterleaf

Hymenocallis caroliniana - Carolina spider-lily

Hymenopappus artemisiifolius - woolly white

Hymenoxys hoopesii - orange sneezeweed

Hypericum hypericoides ssp. *hypericoides* - Saint Andrew's cross

Hypericum prolificum - shrubby St. John's-wort

Hypoxis hirsuta - eastern yellow star-grass

Ilex decidua - deciduous holly

Ilex opaca - American holly

Ilex verticillata - common winterberry

Ilex vomitoria - yaupon

Iliamna rivularis - streambank wild hollyhock

Ipomoea leptophylla - bush morning-glory

Ipomopsis aggregata ssp. *aggregata* - scarlet gilia

Jeffersonia diphylla - twinleaf

Juglans microcarpa - little walnut

<i>Juglans nigra</i> - black walnut	<i>Liatris punctata</i> - dotted gayfeather
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i> - sheep laurel	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i> - prairie blazingstar
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i> - mountain laurel	<i>Liatris spicata</i> - dense gayfeather
<i>Kalmia polifolia</i> - swamp laurel	<i>Liatris squarrosa</i> - scaly gayfeather
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i> - prairie koeler's grass	<i>Lilium canadense</i> - Canadian lily
<i>Kosteletzkya virginica</i> - seashore mallow	<i>Lilium catesbaei</i> - southern red lily
<i>Krascheninnikovia lanata</i> - winterfat	<i>Lilium michauxii</i> - Carolina lily
<i>Larrea tridentata</i> - creosote bush	<i>Lilium michiganense</i> - Michigan lily
<i>Layia glandulosa</i> - white tidytips	<i>Lilium phildephicum</i> - wood lily
<i>Leckieella brevifolia</i> - gaping bush-beardtongue	<i>Lindera benzoin</i> - northern spicebush
<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i> - rusty Labrador-tea	<i>Lindheimera texana</i> - Texas yellowstar
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> - rice cut grass	<i>Linnaea borealis</i> - American twinflower
<i>Leiophyllum buxifolium</i> - sand myrtle	<i>Linum lewisii</i> var. <i>lewisii</i> - blue flax
<i>Lepidium montanum</i> - mountain pepperwort	<i>Linum rigidum</i> - large-flowered yellow flax
<i>Lesquerella fendleri</i> - Fendler's bladderpod	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> - sweet gum
<i>Lesquerella gordonii</i> - Gordon's bladderpod	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> - tulip tree
<i>Lesquerella gracillis</i> - spreading bladderpod	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i> - hoary puccoon
<i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i> - highland doghobble	<i>Lithospermum caroliniense</i> - hairy puccoon
<i>Lewisia rediviva</i> - Oregon bitter-root	<i>Lithospermum incisum</i> - fringed gromwell
<i>Liatris aspera</i> - tall gayfeather	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> - Cardinal flower
<i>Liatris elegans</i> - pink scale gayfeather	<i>Lobelia glandulosa</i> - glade lobelia
<i>Liatris mucronata</i> - cusp gayfeather	<i>Lobelia spicata</i> - pale-spike lobelia

Lobelia siphilitica - great blue lobelia
Lobelia spicata - pale-spike lobelia
Lonicera albiflora - white honeysuckle
Lonicera involucrata - four-line honeysuckle
Lonicera sempervirens - coral honeysuckle
Lupinus breweri - matted lupine
Lupinus caudatus - Kellogg's spurred lupine
Lupinus concinnus - Bajada lupine
Lupinus perennis - wild lupine
Lupinus polyphyllus - meadow lupine
Lupinus sericeus - Pursh's silky lupine
Lysimachia ciliata - fringed yellow-loosestrife
Lysimachia quadrifolia - prairie loosestrife
Machaeranthera tanacetifolia - Tahoka daisy
Magnolia grandiflora - southern magnolia
Magnolia tripetala - umbrella magnolia
Magnolia virginiana - sweet-bay
Mahonia repens - creeping Oregon-grape
Maianthemum canadense - Canadian
mayflower
Maianthemum dilatatum - two-leaf false
Solomon's-seal

Maianthemum racemosum ssp. racemosum -
false Solomon's-seal
Maianthemum stellatum - starry false
Solomon's-seal
Malus ioensis - prairie crabapple
Marshallia caespitosa var. caespitosa -
Barbara's buttons
Melampodium leucanthum - blackfoot daisy
Mentzelia laevicaulis - giant blazingstar
Menyanthes trifoliata - buck-bean
Mertensia ciliata - mountain bluebells
Mertensia virginica - Virginia bluebells
Mimosa borealis - pink mimosa
Mimosa microphylla - little-leaf mimosa
Mimulus bigelovii - yellow-throat monkey-
flower
Mimulus cardinalis - scarlet monkey-flower
Mimulus guttatus - golden monkey-flower
Mimulus lewisii - great purple monkey-flower
Mimulus primuloides - yellow creeping
monkey-flower
Mimosa microphylla - little-leaf mimosa
Minuartia obtusiloba - alpine stitchwort
Mirabilis multiflora - Colorado four-o'clock

Mitchella repens - partridge berry

Mitella diphylla - two-leaf bishop's-cap

Monarda citriodora - lemon beebalm

Monarda didyma - scarlet beebalm

Monarda fistulosa - Oswego tea

Monarda punctata ssp. punctata var. villicaulis
- horsemint

Monardella odoratissima - mountain
pennyroyal

Morella cerifera - southern bayberry

Morella pensylvanica - northern bayberry

Muhlenbergia capillaris - Gulf muhly

Muhlenbergia reverchonii - seep muhly

Myosotis asiatica - Asian forget-me-not

Myrica gale - sweetgale

Napaea dioica - glade mallow

Nemophila phaeceioides - large-flower baby-
blue-eyes

Nolina microcarpa - Sacahuista bear-grass

Nolina texana - Texas bear-grass

Nuphar lutea - cow-lily

Nuphar lutea ssp. polysepala - pond-lily

Nymphaea odorata - American white water-lily

Nyssa sylvatica - black gum

Oenothera albicaulis - pale evening primrose

Oenothera biennis - common evening
primrose

Oenothera brachycarpa - short-fruit evening
primrose

Oenothera caespitosa - tufted evening
primrose

Oenothera deltoides - desert evening
primrose

Oenothera elata ssp. hookeri - giant evening
primrose

Oenothera flava - long-tube evening primrose

Oenothera fruiticosa - narrow-leaf evening
primrose

Oenothera macrocarpa - big-fruit evening
primrose

Oenothera nuttallii - Nuttall's evening primrose

Oenothera primiveris - desert evening
primrose

Oenothera rhombipetala - diamond-petal
evening primrose

Oenothera speciosa - pink evening-primrose

Oligoneuron rigidum var. rigidum - stiff
goldenrod

Opuntia acanthocarpa - staghorn cholla

Opuntia basilaris - beaver-tail cactus
Opuntia humifusa - prickly pear
Opuntia imbricata - tree cholla
Opuntia leptocaulis - christmas cholla
Opuntia phaeacantha - purple-fruited prickly pear
Opuntia polycantha - plains prickly-pear
Orontium aquaticum - goldenclub
Ostrya virginiana - eastern hop-hornbeam
Oxydendrum arboreum - sourwood
Pachysandra procumbens - mountain spurge
Packera aurea - golden ragwort
Packera cana - gray ragwort
Packera glabella - cress-leaf groundsel
Packera obovata - round-leaf groundsel
Packera paupercula - northern ragwort
Packera plattensis - prairie ragwort
Panicum virgatum - wand panic grass
Parthenium incanum - mariola
Parthenium integrifolium - wild quinine
Parthenocissus quinquefolia - Virginia creeper
Passiflora incarnata - purple passion-flower

Passiflora lutea - yellow passion-flower
Pectis angustifolia - lemonscent
Pedicularis groenlandica - bull elephant's-head
Penstemon albidus - red-line penstemon
Penstemon ambiguus - pink plains beardtongue
Penstemon angustifolius - broadbeard beardtongue
Penstemon australis - Eustis Lake beardtongue
Penstemon barbatus - beardlip beartongue
Penstemon buckleyi - Buckley's beardtongue
Penstemon canescens - eastern gray beardtongue
Penstemon cobaea - cobaea beardtongue
Penstemon davidsonii - timberline beardtongue
Penstemon deustus - hot-rock beardtongue
Penstemon digitalis - foxglove penstemon
Penstemon eatonii - firecracker penstemon
Penstemon fendleri - Fendler's beardtongue
Penstemon gracilis - slender penstemon
Penstemon grandiflorus - large-leaved penstemon

Penstemon hirsutus - hairy beardtongue

Penstemon jamesii - James' beardtongue

Penstemon laetus - western gray beardtongue

Penstemon murrayanus - scarlet beardtongue

Penstemon pallidus - pale beardtongue

Penstemon palmeri - scented beardtongue

Penstemon rostriflorus - beaked beardtongue

Penstemon smalli - Small's beardtongue

Penstemon strictus - Rocky Mountain beardtongue

Petrophyton caespitosum - Rocky Mountain rockmat

Phacelia sericea - purplefringe

Phlox andicola - prairie phlox

Phlox carolina - Carolina phlox

Phlox diffusa - spreading phlox

Phlox divaritica - wild blue phlox

Phlox divaricata ssp. laphamii - Sweet William

Phlox glaberrima ssp. interior - marsh phlox

Phlox latifolia - mountain phlox

Phlox longifolia - long-leaf phlox

Phlox pilosa - downy phlox

Phlox speciosa ssp. occidentalis - showy phlox

Phlox stolonifer a- creeping phlox

Phlox subulata - moss phlox

Phlox stansburyi - cold-desert phlox

Phragmites australis - common reed

Physocarpus opulifolius - Atlantic ninebark

Physotegia digitalis - finger false dragonhead

Physostegia intermedia - slender false dragonhead

Physotegia virginiana - obedient plant

Phyllodoce empetriformis - pink mountain-heath

Pinguicula lutea - yellow butterwort

Pinguicula pumila - dwarf buttercup

Pityopsis graminifolia var. graminifolia - grass-leaved golden-aster

Platanus occidentalis - American sycamore

Platystemon californicus - California creamcups

Poa arachnifera - Texas blue grass

Podophyllum peltatum - May apple

Polemonium foliosissimum - towering Jacob's ladder

Polemonium occidentale - western Jacob's ladder

Polemonium pulcherrimum - beautiful Jacob's ladder

Polemonium reptans - Greek valerian

Polemonium viscosum - sticky Jacob's ladder

Poliomontha incana - hoary rosemary-mint

Populus balsamifera - balsam poplar

Populus deltoides - eastern cottonwood

Populus tremuloides - quaking aspen

Porteranthus trifoliatus - bowman's root

Potentilla arguta - prairie cinquefoil

Potentilla glandulosa - sticky cinquefoil

Potentilla nivea - snowy cinquefoil

Potentilla simplex - common cinquefoil

Prenanthes alba - white rattlesnake-root

Prosobis glandulosa - honey mesquite

Prunus mexicana - Mexican plum

Prunus nigra - Canadian plum

Prunus serotina - black cherry

Prunus virginiana - choke cherry

Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium ssp. *obtusifolium* - blunt-leaf rabbit tobacco

Psilotrophe cooperi - white-stem paper flower

Psilotrophe tagetina - woolly paper-flower

Psoralea fremontii var. *fremontii* - Fremont indigo bush

Ptelea trifoliata - common hoptree

Pulsatilla patens ssp. *multifida* - pasqueflower

Purshia stansburiana - quinine bush

Pulsatilla patens ssp. *multifida* - pasqueflower

Pyrola asarifolia - pink wintergreen

Pyrola elliptica - shinleaf

Quercus alba - northern white oak

Quercus coccinea - scarlet oak

Quercus gambelli - Rocky Mountain white oak

Quercus macrocarpa - burr oak

Quercus marilandica - blackjack oak

Quercus michauxii - swamp chestnut oak

Quercus muehlenbergii - Chinkapin oak

Quercus palustris - pin oak

Quercus phellos - willow oak

Quercus rubra - northern red oak

Quercus stellata - post oak

Quercus virginiana - coastal live oak

Ranunculus abortivus - early wood buttercup
Ranunculus alismifolius - meadow buttercup
Ranunculus cardiophyllus - heart-leaf
buttercup
Ranunculus fascicularis - tufted buttercup
Ranunculus occidentalis - western buttercup
Ratibida columnifera - red-spike Mexican hat
Ratibida pinnata - grey-head Mexican hat
Rhexia mariana - Maryland meadow beauty
Rhexia virginica - meadow beauty
Rhodiola integrifolia ssp. integrifolia - rosewort
Rhododendron arborescens - smooth azalea
Rhododendron calendulaceum - flame azalea
Rhododendron canadense - rhodora
Rhododendron canescens - mountain azalea
Rhododendron catawbiense - purple
rhododendron
Rhododendron maximum - great laurel
Rhododendron oblongifolium - Texas azalea
Rhododendron periclymenoides - pink azalea
Rhododendron prinophyllum - early azalea
Rhododendron vaseyi - pink-shell azalea
Rhododendron viscosum - swamp azalea

Rhus aromatica - fragrant sumac
Rhus copallinum - winged sumac
Rhus glabra - smooth sumac
Rhus lanceolata - prairie sumac
Rhus micropylla - little-leaf sumac
Rhus typhina - staghorn sumac
Rhynchospora latifolia - sand-swamp whitetop
Ribes aureum - golden currant
Ribes aureum var. villosum - buffalo currant
Ribes laxiflorum - trailing black currant
Robinia hispida - bristly locust
Robinia pseudoacacia - black locust
Rosa acicularis - wild rose
Rosa arkansana var. suffulta - prairie rose
Rosa carolina - Carolina rose
Rosa palustris - swamp rose
Rosa setigera var. tomentosa - Illinois rose
Rosa nutkana - Nootka rose
Rosa woodsii - Wood's rose
Rubus parviflorus - western thimbleberry
Rubus odoratus - purple-flowering raspberry
Rudbeckia fulgida - orange coneflower

Rudbeckia grandiflora var. alismifolia - large coneflower

Rudbeckia hirta - black-eyed susan

Rudbeckia laciniata - cut-leaf coneflower

Rudbeckia triloba - brown-eyed susan

Ruellia caroliniensis - Carolina wild petunia

Ruellia humilis - fringe-leaf wild petunia

Sabal minor - dwarf palmetto

Sabatia angularis - rose-pink

Sabatia campestris - meadow pink

Sabatia dodecandra - large marsh-pink

Sagittaria latifolia - arrowhead

Salix discolor - pussy willow

Salvia azurea var. grandiflora - blue sage

Salvia columbariae - California sage

Salvia lyrata - lyre-leaf sage

Sambucus nigra ssp. caerulea - black elder

Sambucus nigra ssp. canadensis - common elder

Sambucus racemosa var. racemosa - scarlet elder

Sambucus racemosa var. melancarpa - silver buffalo-berry

Sanguinaria canadensis - bloodroot

Sapindus saponaria var. drummondii - soapberry

Sassafras albidum - sassafras

Saururus cernuus - lizard's tail

Saxifraga bronchialis - yellow-spot saxifrage

Schizachyrium scoparium - little false bluestem

Sedum nuttallianum - yellow stonecrop

Sedum ternatum - woodland stonecrop

Senecio pseudoarnica - seabeach senecio

Shepherdia argentea - silver buffalo-berry

Shepherdia canadensis - russet buffalo-berry

Shortia galacifolia - Oconee-bells

Sideroxylon lanuginosum ssp. oblongifolium - gum elastic tree

Silene acaulis - moss campion

Silene caroliniana - sticky catchfly

Silene douglasii - seabluff catchfly

Silene regia - royal catchfly

Silene stellata - starry campion

Silene virginica - fire-pink

Silphium integrifolium - entire-leaf rosinweed

Silphium laciniatum - compass plant

Silphium perfoliatum - cup plant

Sisyrinchium albidum - white blue-eyed grass

Sisyrinchium angustifolium - narrow leaf blue-eyed-grass

Sisyrinchium campestre - prairie blue-eyed grass

Sisyrinchium montanum - strict blue-eyed grass

Solidago caesia - blue-stemmed goldenrod

Solidago canadensis - Canadian goldenrod

Solidago flexicaulis - zigzag goldenrod

Solidago juncea - plume goldenrod

Solidago missouriensis - Missouri goldenrod

Solidago multiradiata - Rocky Mountain goldenrod

Solidago nemoralis - gray goldenrod

Solidago odora - sweet goldenrod

Solidago rugosa - rough-leaved goldenrod

Solidago sempervirens - seaside goldenrod

Solidago speciosa - showy goldenrod

Solidago ulmifolia - elm-leaf goldenrod

Sophora affinis - Eve's necklace-pod

Sorbus americana - American mountain-ash

Sorbus scopulina - Cascade mountain-ash

Sorghastrum nutans - yellow Indian grass

Spartina pectinata - prairie cord grass

Sphaeralcea ambigua - apricot globe-mallow

Sphaeralcea coccinea - scarlet globe-mallow

Sphaeralcea parviflora - small-leaf globe-mallow

Spigelia marilandica - woodland pinkroot

Spiraea alba - white meadowsweet

Spiraea alba var. *latifolia* - meadowsweet

Spiraea splendens var. *splendens* - subalpine spiraea

Spiraea tomentosa - steeplebush

Sporobolus heterolepis - prairie dropseed

Stanleya pinnata - golden prince's-plume

Stewartia malacodendron - silky camellia

Stewartia ovata - mountain camellia

Stokesia laevis - stoke's aster

Streptopus lanceolatus var. *roseus* - rosy twistedstalk

Stylophorum diphyllum - celadine poppy

Symphoricarpos orbiculatus - coral berry

Symphotrichum ascendens - Pacific aster

Symphotrichum divaricatum - white wood aster

Symphytotrichum drummondii var. *drummondii*
- arrow aster

Symphytotrichum ericoides var. *ericoides* -
heath aster

Symphytotrichum foliaceum var. *foliaceum* -
leafy aster

Symphytotrichum laeve var. *laeve* - smooth
aster

Symphytotrichum novae-angliae - New
England American aster

Symphytotrichum oblongifolium - aromatic
American aster

Symphytotrichum oolentangiense - sky-blue
American aster

Symphytotrichum pilosum var. *pilosum* - frost
aster

Symphytotrichum puniceum var. *puniceum* -
swamp aster

Symphytotrichum sericeum - western silver
American aster

Symplocarpus foetidus - skunk cabbage

Tephrosia virginiana - goat's rue

Tetrameuris acaulis var. *acaulis* - butte
marigold

Tetrameuris scaposa var. *scaposa* - yellow
daisy

Tetrameuris grandiflora - alpine sunflower

Teuchrium laciniatum - lacy germander

Thalictrum dasycarpum - purple meadow rue

Thalictrum dioicum - early meadow rue

Thalictrum fendleri var. *polycarpum* - meadow
rue

Thalictrum pubescens - king-of-the-meadow

Thalictrum thalictroides - rue anemone

Thelesperma filifolium var. *filifolium* - showy
Navajo tea

Thermopsis montana - golden pea

Thlaspi montanum var. *fendleri* - penny cress

Tiarella cordifolia - heart-leaf foamflower

Tilia americana - American linden

Townsendia exscapa - Easter daisy

Tradescantia bracteata - long-bract spiderwort

Tradescantia occidentalis - prairie spiderwort

Tradescantia ohioensis - Ohio spiderwort

Tradescantia virginiana - Virginia spiderwort

Tridens flavus - tall redbot

Trientalis borealis ssp. *borealis* - starflower

Trillium cernuum - nodding trillium

Trillium erectum - purple trillium

Trillium grandiflorum - large-flowered trillium

Trillium ovatum - coast trillium

Trillium sessile - red trillium

Trillium undulatum - painted trillium

Tripsacum dactyloides - eastern mock groma

Trollius laxus - American globeflower

Typha latifolia - broad-leaf cattail

Ulmus americana - American elm

Ulmus crassifolia - cedar elm

Uvularia grandiflora - large flowered bellwort

Uvularia sessilifolia - merrybells

Vaccinium angustifolium - late lowbush
blueberry

Vaccinium arboreum - farkleberry

Vaccinium caespitosum - dwarf huckleberry

Vaccinium corymbosum - highbush blueberry

Vaccinium stamineum - deerberry

Vaccinium uliginosum - bog blueberry

Vaccinium stamineum - deerberry

Vaccinium vitis-idaea - northern

mountain **cranberry**

Verastrum californicum - corn lily

Verbena canadensis - rose mock vervain

Verbena gooddingii - southwestern vervain

Verbena hastata - blue verbena

Verbena stricta - hoary verbena

Vernonia baldwinii - western ironweed

Vernonia gigantea ssp. *gigantea* - tall
ironweed

Vernonia noveboracensis - New York
ironweed

Veronicastrum virginicum - culver's root

Viburnum acerifolium - maple-leaf viburnum

Viburnum dentatum - southern arrow-wood

Viburnum edule - squashberry

Viburnum lantanoides - hobblebush

Viburnum prunifolium - smooth blackhaw

Viburnum rufidulum - rusty blackhaw

Viola affinis - sand violet

Viola canadensis - Canadian white violet

Viola labradorica - alpine violet

Viola missouriensis - Missouri violet

Viola palmata - early blue violet

Viola pedata - bird-foot violet

Viola pedatifida - prairie violet

Viola pubescens - downy yellow violet

Viola rostrata - long-spur violet

Viola sororia - meadow violet

Vitis rotundifolia - muscadine

Wisteria frutescens - American wisteria

Wyethia amplexicaulis - northern mule's ears

Xanthisma texanum - Texas sleepy daisy

Xylorhiza tortifolia var. *tortifolia* - Mojave
woody aster

Xyris ssp. - yellow-eyed grass

Yucca arkansana - Arkansas yucca

Yucca baccata - banana yucca

Yucca brevifolia - Joshua tree

Yucca glauca - soapweed glauca

Zenobia pulverulenta - honeycup

Zephyranthes atamasco - rain lily

Zinnia grandiflora - Rocky Mountain zinnia

Zizia aurea - golden alexanders

Flowers for Wintersown

Aster 4-9

Artemesia 3-8

Astilbe 4-8

Baby's Breath 4-9

Balloon Flower 4-9

Bee Balm 4-9

Bellflower 3-8

Blanket Flower 3-10

Blue-Eyed Grass 5-8

Blue Fescue 4-9

Blackberry Lily 5-9

Blazing Star 4-9

Butterfly Weed 3-9

Broom 6-9

Cactus (varies by species, zones 3-10 included)

Canterbury Bells (b) 3-8

Carnation 4-8

Catmint 5-9

Candytuft 3-8

Cinquefoil 5-8

Chinese Lanterns 5-8

Chrysanthemum 5-10

Clematis 5-9

Coral Bells 3-9

Coreopsis 4-10

Coneflower 3-8

Cranesbill 5-8

Creeping Thyme 4-9

Cupid's Dart 5-10

Daylily 4-10

Delphinium 3-7

English Daisy 4-8

Evening Primrose 5-8

Everlasting Sweet Pea 5-9

False Indigo 3-9

Flax 5-9

Foxglove (b 4-8) (p 3-8)

Fleabane 6-9

Fountain Grass 6-9

Gaura 5-8

German Statice 3-9

Geum 5-7

Globe Thistle 3-8

Goat's Beard 3-7

Heather 5-8

Helenium 4-8

Iceplant 6-10

Hardy Hibiscus 5-10

Helleborus 3-8

Hollyhock 3-9

Hosta 3-9

Iris 4-9

Jack-in-the-Pulpit 5-9

Jupiter's Beard 5-8

Joe-Pye Weed 5-8

Lamb's Ears 4-8

Lily-of-the-Nile 6-10

Lily-of-the-Valley 3-8

Lily (Oriental varieties) 4-8

Lupine 4-8

Malva 4-8

Meadowsweet 3-8

Money Plant (b) 5-9

Mountain Bluet 3-8

Obediant Plant 4-8

Ox-Eye Daisy 3-8

Pasque Flower 5-7

Penstemon 3-8

Phlox 4-8

Pigsqueak 3-8

Pincushion Flower 3-8

Pinks 3-9

Plumbago 5-9

Poppy 4-9

Prairie Coneflower 3-10

Prairie Sunflower 4-10

Primrose 5-8

Pyrethrum 3-7

Red Hot Poker 6-10

Rudbeckia 3-9

Rose Campion 4-8

Russian Sage 3-9

Salvia (varies by species 4-9)

Sea Holly 5-9

Sedum (varies by species 3-9)

Shasta Daisy 5-9

Sea Pink 6-8

Snow-in-the-Summer 3-7

Spurge 4-9

Sundrops 4-8

Toad Lily 4-9

Verbena 6-10

Veronica 3-10

Viola 4-7

Yarrow 3-10

Hardy Annuals

Abronia umbellata (sand-verbena)

Adonis aestivalis (pheasant's eye)

Ageratum Houstonianum (floss flower)

Agrostemma githago (corn cockle)

Alonsoa acutifolia (maskflower)

Amaranthus caudatus (love-lies-bleeding)

Amberboa moschata (sweet sultan)

Anagallis indica (blue pimpernel)

Anchusa (bugloss)

Alyssum maritimum (sweet alyssum)

Antirrhinum majus (snapdragons)

Argemone mexicana (prickly poppy)

Asperula azurea (woodruff)

Brachycome iberidifolia (swan river daisy)

Browallia demissa (bush violet)

Bupleurum rotundifolium (ox-eye daisy)

Calandrinia grandiflora (red-maids)

Calendula (pot marigold)

Callistephus (China aster)

Campanula (annual Canterbury bells)

Celosia (cockscomb)

Centaurea (cornflower)

Centranthus macrosiphon (valerian)

Chrysanthemum paludosum (mini-marguerite)

Clarkia elegans

Collinsia bicolor (Chinese-houses)

Collomia coccinea (mountain-trumpet)

Consolida ajacis (Larkspur)

Convolvulus (dwarf/bush morning glory)

Coreopsis tintoria (calliopsis)

Cosmos bipinnatus (tall cosmos)

Cosmos sulphureus (sulphur cosmos)

Crepis rubra (hawks-beard)

Cuphea ignea (fiery cuphea)

Cynoglossum (Chinese forget-me-not)

Datura species (thorn-apple)

Delphinium (larkspur)

Dianthus chinensis (China pinks)

Diascia barberi (twinspur)

Dicranostigma franchetianum (bright-yellow poppy)

Dimorphotheca aurantiaca (Cape marigold)

Dracocephalum moldavica (Moldavian dragonhead)

Echium creticum (bugloss)

Emilia javanica (tassel flower)

Eschschlotzia californica (California poppy)

Fagopyrum esculentum (buckwheat)

Felicia bergeriana (kingfisher daisy)

Gaillardia pulchella (blanket flower)

Gilia (bird's-eye)

Godetia (fairyfan, farewell-to-spring)

Gypsophila (baby's breath)

Helianthus (sunflowers)

Helichrysum (strawflower)

Helipterum (paper daisy)

Hunnemannia fumariifolia (Mexican tulip poppy)

Iberis (candytuft)

Impatiens (balsam)

Ionopsidium acaule (false diamond-flower)

Lathyrus odoratus (sweet peas)

Lavatera (annual mallow)

Leonorus (lion's paws)

Limnanthes douglasii (poached-egg plant)

Limonium sinuatum (statice)

Linaria bipartita (toadflax)

Linum (flax)

Lobularia (alyssum)

Lupinus (lupine)

Lychnis (catchfly)

Malcomia maritima (Virginian stock)

Malope trifida (malope)

Malva (mallow)

Matthiola bicornis (night-scented stock)

Mesembryanthemum (ice-plant)

Myosotis dissitiflora (forget-me-not)

Nemesia strumosa (Cape jewels)

Nemophila (baby blue-eyes)

Nicandra (shoo-fly)

Nicotiana (flowering tobacco)

Nigella (love-in-the-mist)

Osteospermum (Star of the Veldt)

Papaver (poppy)

Petunia hybrida (petunias)

Phacelia (scorpion weed)

Phlox drummondii (drummon phlox)

Portulaca grandiflora (portulaca, moss rose)

Rehmannia angulata (Chinese foxgloves)

Reseda odorata (mignonette)

Rudbeckia bicolor (gloriosa daisy)

Salpiglossis sinuata (painted tongue)

Salvia splendens (scarlet sage)

Sanvitalia procumbens (creeping zinnia)

Saponaria vaccaria (soapwort)

Scabiosa (pincushion flower)

Schizanthus pinnatus (butterfly flower)

Senecio elegans (ragwort)

Silene Armeria (none-so-pretty)

Specularia speculum (Venus' looking glass)

Tagetes (marigold)

Thunbergia alata (clockvine)

Tithonia rotundifolia (Mexican sunflower)

Torenia Fournieri (wishbone flower)

Trachymene caerulea (laceflower)

Tropaeolum (nasturtiums)

Ursinia anethoides (dill-leaf ursinia)

Vaccaria (cow soapwort)

Venidium fastuosum (Cape daisy)

Viola tricolor (pansy)

Viscaria (rose-of-heaven)

Xeranthemum (everlasting flower)

Zinnia elegans (common zinnias)